

4.5.4 2003 U.S. Private Investment into Construction R&D

<u>Sector</u>	<u>Percent of Sales</u>		<u>Percent of Sales</u>	
Average Construction R&D (1)	1.9	(2)	Building Technology	
Heavy Construction	2.0		Appliances	2.0
Special Trade Construction	0.2		Lighting	1.2
			HVAC	1.5
U.S. Average of All Private R&D (2)	3.4	(2)	Fans, Blowers, & Air Cleaning Equipment	1.6
Manufacturing Average	3.3	(2)	Lumber and Wood Products	0.3
Service Industry Average	3.8	(2)	Commercial Building Operations	2.2

Note(s): 1) Includes all construction (e.g., bridges, roads, dams, buildings, etc.). 2) Actually 2000.

Source(s): National Science Foundation, Research and Development in Industry: 2000, May 2003, Table A-20, p. 74-76; and Schonfeld & Associates, R&D Ratios & Budgets, June 2003, p. 219-222.